

# Home Computing WEEKLY

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Programs to type in for: Oric, Atari, Sharp MZ-80A, TI-99/4A

Software reviews for: Spectrum, BBC, VIC, Dragon, Oric, BBC and 64

Micro tips for: ZX81, Spectrum, VIC, Oric, TI-99/4A

## HOW I'LL PROBE THE PIRATES

### EXCLUSIVE

**LAWYER:** Anne Staines has begun to probe into software piracy with a bid to uncover the roots of the problem.

Miss Staines is posing questions to software companies — and she appealed for facts from readers of Home Computing Weekly.

In an exclusive interview she said: "There are two things I want to find out first."

"One is the use of books for hardware and the software market and the relationship between the two.

"My findings so far have tended to the idea that they are directly related. I want to know about the turnover, the profit margins and reasons of growth."

"And the other thing we want to find out is the amount of piracy. It's not uncommon in print. We have got all sorts of word statistics."

One of these word statistics said that for every man of the WordCats database package for business there were 10 copies.

Miss Staines said: "I thought that was ridiculous. They were talking about 11m copies of WordCats."

Miss Staines, 38, is a barrister and has a second degree in international law.

Continued on page 1



Anne Staines

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## Vicar defeated over micro EXCLUSIVE

A VICAR was forced to resign his ecclesiastical throne today, only a day after he had been elected to the post of vicar of St Mark's, Watford Park, Birmingham.

"Some people thought it was too generous," said the Rev. Mr. Staines, who had been elected to the post of vicar of St Mark's, Watford Park, Birmingham.

Mr Staines had received a TV interview in which he had said he had been elected to the post of vicar of St Mark's, Watford Park, Birmingham.

to clergy. I then received a letter from the vicar of St Mark's, Watford Park, Birmingham, saying that he had been elected to the post of vicar of St Mark's, Watford Park, Birmingham.

He said: "I would resign at once if the vicar of St Mark's, Watford Park, Birmingham, would just give me a letter to resign."

"I'm not using a word because, although the vicarage was listed as, one of two people. Continued on page 1

Best for software — every week





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thought it was not primarily, even though it did not look like a TV.

"I was definitely struck by people's reaction to modern technology."

"Other people liked it because if they lost their place they could just look up and see where they were."

"It was children who took most interest — they didn't like it at all. I was taking a bit of stick from one or two — a withdrawal of interest had been set for about a year."

But computers are steadily moving into other aspects of church life. The Church Computer Users' Group has 340 members paying £2 initial subscription and a publisher, direct 26-page newsletters each year.

Mr. Nathan keeps his congregation's names and addresses on a database which updates him at the beginning of each week who he is due to visit.

And the 2N1 also helps him when hymns. They are listed according to theme and when they last sang in his church. There are programs as also being used by other churches.

A Loughborough man, the Rev Nigel Hardcastle, has put some of the Holy Land and Bible stories on his 48K Spectrum.

Children at Sunday school are asked questions in the map program and if the answers in correct unmarked figures appear — the Three Wise Men move across the screen as Jerusalem and Joseph attend it from Nazareth to Bethlehem.

The Bible stories program again uses graphics and answers with cartoon versions of stories like the Prodigal Son. Mr. Hardcastle will have two programs on £10 Atari.

He also matches computers to help choose hymns. Clive Campbell Systems' Miniscript, for instance, has a database of 200 hymns from Ancient and Modern, listed by first line, verse, tune and theme.

A simple word-aligner is available from Mr. Hardcastle on receipt of a stamped addressed envelope. The program is not intended to do any.

The newsletter editor is the Rev R. Stanley Wilson, Unit 6/5, Jetha's, Boston, Tyne and Wear. He used group meeting clips upon and most demonstrations and a wide range of computers.

The two main uses for computers were word processing and for storage of parish files, including lists of church members, baptisms, weddings and funerals.

Mr. Wilson uses his Commodore printer to cut sheets for parish notices, including a wedding checklist for couples to be married.

He said: "Using computers gives you more time for people." The Rev Nigel Hardcastle, Church Computer Users' Group, 112 Rushcroft Road, Garside Green, Birmingham B26 2BN.

## Programs for primaries

Book publishers Longman and Ladybird have joined forces to bring out a range of software for use in primary schools.

There are four programs currently, all for the BBC B.

**Maths**, which comes in two versions A and B for different children, encourages children to learn arithmetic. Can you tell eleven tens on a grid, giving more help each time the child gets a sum right.

**Picture** takes a scene-based program in which children read about monsters and giants and then draw their own. The computer stores their ideas to assess the rate of change the past might see.

**And in Shopping**, the child has to choose between direct direct things into a pot. Younger children can use the corner keys, while older ones use points of the computer.

The programs were developed at Loughborough University and maintained by teacher Tony Gray. They were tried out on a wide range of primary schools in Lancashire and Nottinghamshire before being put on to the market.

According to David Johnson: "We will be doing more versions of the programs at a later date, but this is essentially a school-based project."

A new book of programs out in September will include Basic Number Help and Other Worlds.

The programs cost £5.95 including teacher's notes and pupil work sheets.

Garry Gaffney, Longman Group Resources Unit, 11-15 Peter Row, Ford, PO1 1DP.

## 'Surprised' Sir Clive

Computers would Clive Sander said for laughter came as "a wonderful surprise."

Sir Clive, 42, chairman and chief executive of Cambridge-based Sander Associates, was knighted in the Queen's Birthday Honours.

He said: "The award of a knighthood is a truly great honour and one I value very highly. It was completely unexpected and a wonderful surprise."

"Since that time, I feel committed to achieving more here, in aid for Britain."

And a spokesman for the company said: "We are all delighted for him."

Sir Clive, London born, left school at 17 and was a technical consultant for four years. He joined his own company in 1949, at 19, selling his first radio and amplifier by mail order.

Deeper than over a Black Watch project — based on chip synthesis — he progressed through calculators, pocket TVs and his products used in 1976.



Sir Clive Sander

the National Blueprint Board and the Open Mr. Sander period computers. He founded Sander Research.

Now the company designs an Spectrum computer — which followed the 2N1 and the 2N1 — to sell more than 400,000 worldwide this year. With the 2N1 still selling in hundreds, Sander says it expects to have 10 per cent of the personal computer market in the UK this year.

Both computers are also available in more than 10 other countries.

## 48K ORIC 1

Our Price ..... 144.95

Including P&P AND a 100 software package needed "3 Games for Children", which makes programming use of Oric's colours, graphics and sound to encourage children to learn counting, spelling and use of typesetter keyboard.

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## Software firms in compiler clash

According to Softtek from Tim Langford, Softtek has on a "dangerous precedent" by using the Softtek Super C compiler for commercial programs without Softtek's permission.

The compiler automatically converts basic programs to machine code, and was used in Softtek's beta batch of Symptom programs, including Slippery Sid.

Producers of the manual copied onto the computer states that Softtek retains the right to control over the sale of commercial programs produced using Super C. Softtek has offered to let Softtek sell the compiler for its programs on payment of a 5 per cent royalty.

Tim Langford said "If Softtek get away with this, the conditions of sale — which they've bought for — are invalid."



Softtek's David Patterson

They're saying their own design by using the code.

"If they'd had to enter Slippery Sid from scratch in machine code, it probably wouldn't be finished yet. So, that you'd pay a machine code programmer a 25 per cent royalty, I don't think that 3 per cent is a lot of ask. The worst thing is that if they were to do a commercial version, the royalties will amount to no more than the 3 per cent anyway."

David Patterson at Softtek said "A compiler is a tool — just like a Black and Decker drill. You wouldn't expect to pay a royalty."

on Black and Decker every time you drilled a hole, would you? There are other compilers on the market, and no-one else charges royalty for using them.

"The conditions of sale might also put me in a difficult position as regards copyright for the time as, when software becomes open to the conditions of sale, they're ripping software companies off. I don't think we're ripping Softtek off by using their compiler. A compiler is not other language than its compiler."

According to Tim Langford, "We offer a refund to anyone who finds the conditions of sale unacceptable. So far, only one person has asked for the refund and we've paid well over £1000 since — that compiler has sold like an absolute piece."

But David Patterson says that for the conditions of sale to be valid, it should be developed in the code of sale — and that when Softtek bought Super C, the conditions were only stated in the manual.

Tim Langford is still considering what action to take against Softtek, but says he definitely will take action. "They're violating the law of copyright agreement. If copyright exists, they're breaching it. Our legal adviser thinks we've got a watertight case."

Softtek's lawyers, on the other hand, reckon that Softtek "hasn't got a leg to stand on."

## Lock up your joysticks

There's still a way to give your joystick a nervous breakdown with our new software programs for the VIC and Atari.

VC warriors, Atari and even seasoned veterans under the new lock Submachine Commander, or fight off penny-pinching in Fourth Dimension.

While Atari owners can go to the aid of trapped explorers in Robot Rescue or defend castle battlements in One Attack.

Then IBM, Pdp8, Texas Elm, Huan, Laser Star Martin's Laser, London MCH 800.

## Get it down on paper

If you need other paper products from time to time, but don't want to spend upwards of £100 on a plotter printer, Logophile Software has answers for you.

It has started a club which for an annual membership fee of £12.50 offers members the use of a printer and operator for plotting letters, letters, graphs, programs and other copying facilities. Apart from the initial fee, you just pay for the cost of paper if wanted to get them.

So far, the club members for the BBC centre, Spens, and IBM. It will soon be supporting Vic and Woodwork, making IBM, owners to have the advantage of word processing for just the cost of the IBM chip.

For the future, Logophile hopes to add more computers to the service and install systems so that work can be done in using a telephone terminal as well as by post. It is also running space on Microsoft BASIC, and will be able to take orders through Microsoft's mail service.

Logophile Software, 44 Bridge Road, London Road, London W14 9JG.

# You could be on our pages

We welcome programs articles and tips from our readers.

PROGRAMS should, if possible, be computer printed to a width of 80 characters (and a new column) and/or sent on cassette. Check carefully that they are bug-free, include details of what your program does, how it works, variables you have used and hints on conversion.

ARTICLES on using home computers should be no longer than 2,000 words. Don't worry about your writing ability — just try to keep to the style in MCH. Articles most likely to be published will help our readers make better use of their micro by giving useful ideas, possibly with programming examples. We will convert any sketched illustrations into finished artwork.

TIPS are short articles, and brief programming features which we can put together with others. Your hints can aid other computer users.

Competitive rates are paid.

Keep a copy of your submissions and include an SAE if you want them returned. Label everything clearly and give a daytime and home phone number if you can.

Paul Updell, Home Computing Weekly, 145 Charing Cross Road, London WC2H 9EG.

## Tiny discs for BBC

Three-inch disc drives are now available for the BBC micro — priced to match the computer.

Made by Hitachi, they cost £125 for the single-head and £199 for the dual model. Each drive has 100k of storage on each side and is enclosed in a rigid plastic envelope. At present the drives are only available by mail. Advanced Memory Services, Woodhead Technology Centre, Orton Lane, Appleton, Wigan.



Hitachi's dual 3.5-inch drive parked on top of a BBC micro.

## Top Ten programs for the ZX81

- |    |                   |                    |
|----|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1  | 3D Strategy Wars  | New Generation (2) |
| 2  | Flight Simulation | Panic (21)         |
| 3  | Chess             | Panic (28)         |
| 4  | OS Scramble       | Starblaze (4)      |
| 5  | Galaxies          | Artic (3)          |
| 6  | Space Racers      | Panic (7)          |
| 7  | Alarm Dropout     | Starblaze (8)      |
| 8  | Assages           | Alphas (3)         |
| 9  | 10 Games for 10   | J.R. Greys (10)    |
| 10 | Celestia          | J.R. Greys (2)     |

Compiled by R. H. Smith  
week's figures

Figures in brackets are last week's figures

## Top Ten programs for the VIC 20

- |    |                  |                   |
|----|------------------|-------------------|
| 1  | Intro to Basic I | Conversations (1) |
| 2  | Panic            | Big Byte (18)     |
| 3  | Wacky Waters     | Imagics (3)       |
| 4  | Asteroids        | Big Byte (15)     |
| 5  | Artic            | (multiple 1)      |
| 6  | Artic            | Audiotape (10)    |
| 7  | Conversations    | Big Byte (7)      |
| 8  | Alarm Blast      | Audiotape 1-5     |
| 9  | Sea Wolf         | Audiotape 1-5     |
| 10 | Chess            | Big Byte (4)      |

Compiled by Smith. Figures in brackets are last week's figures

## Top Ten programs for the Dragon-32

- |    |                   |               |
|----|-------------------|---------------|
| 1  | The King          | Microdeal (1) |
| 2  | Space War         | Microdeal (2) |
| 3  | Superflop Attack  | Microdeal (3) |
| 4  | Planet Invasion   | Microdeal (1) |
| 5  | Dragon Trek       | Submicro (10) |
| 6  | Attack on W       | Microdeal 1-5 |
| 7  | Galaxy            | Microdeal (3) |
| 8  | Maniac Adventure  | Microdeal (7) |
| 9  | Masters & Muckies | Dragon 1-1    |
| 10 | Chess             | Dragon (8)    |

Compiled by Smith. Figures in brackets are last week's figures

## Top Twenty programs for the Spectrum

- |    |                    |                     |
|----|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1  | Flight Simulation  | Panic (1)           |
| 2  | Jet Set            | Microdeal (2)       |
| 3  | Perfection         | Microdeal House (3) |
| 4  | Thunderbolt Tower  | Jet Set (4)         |
| 5  | The Wizard         | Real Time House (5) |
| 6  | Jet Set            | Jet Set (6)         |
| 7  | Microdeal          | Imagics (8)         |
| 8  | House of the Stone | Imagics House (9)   |
| 9  | Amiga              | Imagics (10)        |
| 10 | House of the Stone | Imagics House (11)  |
| 11 | Jet Set            | Imagics (12)        |
| 12 | Chess              | Imagics (13)        |
| 13 | Jet Set Attack     | Imagics (14)        |
| 14 | Jet Set            | Imagics (15)        |
| 15 | Jet Set            | Imagics (16)        |
| 16 | Jet Set            | Imagics (17)        |
| 17 | Jet Set            | Imagics (18)        |
| 18 | Jet Set            | Imagics (19)        |
| 19 | Jet Set            | Imagics (20)        |
| 20 | Jet Set            | Imagics (21)        |

Compiled by R. H. Smith. Figures in brackets are last week's figures

## We pay the price for cheap micros

With all the hype and the money in the price of home computers here, there has been some recent attraction to the fact that such prices can now be met just cheaply. If not cheaply, cheapenments are long here.

The magazine world realized some time ago that they could capture the mass market by placing heavy advertising emphasis on the "affordable" of their computers. Over the summer the publishers of the magazine have been heavily dependent on so-called "affordable" computers in order to represent the market.

I suspect there is nothing really wrong with such an approach. Usually, however, it borders on "let the buyer beware." Here are a few examples of what I am talking about. One computer manufacturer has taken "affordable" to the next level and under the hood has been selling them as "microcomputers" for about \$20. This of course makes the selling price of the computer itself less than most stores first notice of whether it is capable of selling the computer as an entire unit or the parts of its components before the microcomputer.

Or how about another manufacturer who has dropped the price of a computer to such a low level because it means a cheap, even, even. This computer now sells in some areas of the country for less than half the price of the minimum charge for service. The latter is obviously true for another well-known computer brand.

I am not aware of price reduction. However, the unfortunate aspect of the reduction in that first week makes how much they will have to pay to obtain real computer parts even and above the price of the computer itself.

For example, there are several computers who make low cost home computers that will not work with the first two drives, and there drive in some cases cost well over three times the cost of the computer itself. The cost of software notwithstanding, in most cases the price of the computer itself, even a constant drive, and perhaps not even a good computer, is not the price of the computer, but the manufacturer could well afford to pay the computer itself. For "as part of a package."

My guess is that the situation would actually occur if most home computers were sold through computer stores. In fact, most of the low cost computers are sold through discount stores and large electronics stores. In such cases, consumers are not for sale or even on display.

This means the consumer is in for a very unpleasant surprise when he or she takes the home computer store with plans to expand his or her system.

The surprising thing is that the consumer accepts all this. It is quite unlikely that for a few minutes of time-consuming would accept lower prices for more money and quality if they checked out any "cheap" for "affordable" computers. "Waste is a waste of the quality of the market."

It will be interesting to see, over time, people catch on to why it is happening, if any consumer organizations become involved. If it keeps on going.

Out of reach again. Not too much more.

But I see  
Frederick, California



A name to  
**PLAY** with



**GOAL**



**WINTER HOLIDAY**





Figure 1. The effect of the concentration of the *Agrobacterium* strain on the transformation efficiency of *Agrobacterium* strain.

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1. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 1997; 277: 1039-1043.



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1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 26

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**VIRGIN GAMES GANG**  
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 ...the most...  
 ...the most...  
 ...the most...

**VIRGIN GAMING**  
 With each take your buy before the end  
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 Virgin Gaming

- [illegible]

- **Do your best to deliver on your promises.** A single customer who isn't satisfied can damage your business. If you're not sure you can deliver on a promise, don't make the promise in the first place. If you do promise, make sure you can deliver.
- **Follow up on all steps for delivery failures.** If you have a delivery failure, follow up with the customer. If you can't deliver, apologize and offer a refund or replacement. If you can deliver, make sure you deliver on time.
- **Don't forget to ask for feedback.** If you have a delivery failure, ask the customer for feedback. This will help you improve your delivery process.
- **Keep your promises.** If you promise to deliver on time, make sure you deliver on time. If you promise to deliver a certain quality, make sure you deliver that quality.
- **Be honest.** If you have a delivery failure, be honest with the customer. Don't try to cover up the failure or make excuses. Be honest about what happened and what you're doing to fix it.
- **Be proactive.** Don't wait for a delivery failure to happen. Look for ways to prevent delivery failures from happening in the first place.
- **Be consistent.** Make sure you deliver on your promises every time. Don't make exceptions.
- **Be flexible.** If you have a delivery failure, be flexible with the customer. Offer a refund or replacement, even if it means a loss.
- **Be patient.** It may take time to fix a delivery failure. Be patient with the customer and don't get defensive.
- **Be polite.** Always be polite to the customer, even if you're frustrated.
- **Be professional.** Always be professional, even if the customer is being difficult.
- **Be helpful.** Always be helpful to the customer, even if it means going above and beyond.
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# Commodore show: your guide to the best of the new products

## What's new for you? Paul Liptrout found out at the Commodore show

Commodore's fourth annual show was marked by a flood of new software for the Commodore 64 — and new hardware from Commodore itself.

Hold over those days at Hammersmith's Grand Hotel, the show attracted 14 exhibitors — and 16,500 visitors — plus several Top Shoppe, writing another record in its history. With a word processing package.

The new products announced by Commodore included:

- A four-color printer/plotter for the VIC 30 and Commodore 64 at £109.99. It uses MacL, blue, red and green halftone pens to create graphics and text — up to 10 characters per line — on a 7 1/2" x 11" wide plot paper. Commodore's product, designed in 1985, was the first reduction in the price from £149.99 to £109.99.

- A speech module for the Commodore 64 due on sale at the autumn or winter 1986. Apparently children of parents and pet school age.

- A new printer for the VIC 30 and Commodore 64. Called the 1284, it offers a 100% increase in software — automatic line creating and word processing. It can produce an original and two copies at once up to 100 wide. As well as the keyboard characters, it can print enlarged characters and reverse fold. The 1284 costs £145.

- A new colour monitor, modelled 1701, will cost £250.



Kirsty Green-Hamster — proud owner of the show.

- The Commodore 2064 — a portable version of the Commodore 64 with built-in screen and disk drives, was shown following its European debut in Hannover. It is due on sale later this year at £699-£995, depending on the model.

- The new Commodore Educational 64 has the same software features of the standard Commodore 64, plus a colour monitor and the LOGO educational language in PET casing.

- New 64 software from Commodore includes Labworks, a 10-hour game on cassette at £4.99 and High Plot, at £14.95 on disc.

Here's our selection of the best of the other products at the show.

Household brought out the 10th in its series of topical book packages at £14.95. The book, *Regency Assembly Language* for the IBM PC, was written by Dr Peter Holmes, 43, a director of the three-man company, who teaches at Maidstone Polytechnic. The books are edited by Dr Wayne Computer Learning Series. Because of Dr Holmes' surname.

Number Colours, a game to help children with arithmetic, was demonstrated by Applied Systems Knowledge along with two other educational games — all produced by Home Computing World. ASK has worked agreements with Commodore to produce a further seven educational games. The first of the series

of 10 will be on sale within two months.

As promised, Askey showed *Star Trek*, a 48 playing game for the suspended VIC 30. There is now a new version of *Krazy Kong*, called *Mini Kong* and priced at £5, also for the suspended VIC. The first of a series of four graphic adventure games on one disc will be launched by Askey as the *State Court Computer Fair* which opens on Thursday. The *Discman* will be priced at £2.99 and run on the VIC-20, the 64 and the 128. In the next few weeks the company will have programs for the Commodore 64 and the 128C main.

Among the new business software on show were two low price disc based databases for the Commodore 64 — *Megat* from Audiovision at £99.95 and *Provision*, Software's Superbase 64, costing £115.

Audiovision presented *Alan*, based on *Alan* in Wonderland, an American graphic adventure for the Commodore 64. Using high-resolution graphics, it even includes a unique touch with the Queen of Hearts and more on a theme by Berlioz.

Five 47 games were released by Interceptor Media for the Commodore 64 — *Scavenger*, *Spider Man*, *Crash Kong*, *Proger* and *Proger*.

Linnamoth brought out a version of *as Linnamoth* space game for the Commodore 64 at £5.

Andrew Trott, 30, was demonstrating a pre-production version of his Commodore 64 game called *Star on one of Super* with two words. The game will cost £9.95 when it goes on sale in about a fortnight. Andrew, who is studying computer and control systems at Loughborough Polytechnic, Coventry, described the game as "electronic geometry". Supersoft launched *MicroAssembler*, a 128 cartridge for the Commodore 64, for £14.95 at £14.95 which allows 100 to and

## SPECIAL REPORT

\$4 to work together, and Graphix 64, a Commodore 64 unit, at \$10, or \$15.80 for the two-volume.

In pack *Nick Strunge*, 26, eight weeks to write *Headin'*, a new Commodore 64 game costing \$1.95 from Bubble Box. It is a screen version of pool, including six options and a new which matches remarkably similar to TV's *Shoot Pool* theme line. Nick said, "It was a challenge to write because there was quite a lot of maths involved in all the angles."

Ram Electronics showed its VICterm, a £31.25 module for the Commodore 64 and VIC 65, which converts the module's 1024 output to Commodore-type and VICterm 65 costing £49.95, which fits inside Epson printers enabling a savings for the VIC 65's output.

Two Commodore 64 games on cartridge — plus double-lined chip — were brought out in £27 *Headin'* by DAMS. They use the VIC Add module and, for machinecode, VIC Mem DAMS also showed an on-light screen. Addition makers from Computer Box, even will soon to bring out a range of games, priced at £1.15, for the VIC 65, Commodore 64, 65C2 micro, Atari and Dragon. At the show, the company had a special range of its light pens, costing £24.15, offering greater accuracy, better resolution and a free 17 game. And there was also a cartridge in £44.95, offering the VIC 65 and Commodore 64 to drive PET peripherals.

Robert's Playd Thomas revealed that the company is converting its of its range of VIC-20 and Commodore 64 games for the Spectrum. They are *Escape*, *WCF*, *Rock Fun*, *Quadrant*, *Crashpad*, *Frogger* and *Phoenix*.

Kalra's Mark Marketing had a real cost system for the VIC 65 and Commodore 64 called 64 Search. A real-time system costs £109.25 and a system for eight users is £134.35. Kalra also brought out two spreadsheets for the Commodore 64 — *Easy Calc* based in £66 and as the *Simple Calc* based, costing £16.

Computer World showed its £25 *Printed* / *Viewdata* adaptor in £101, including £5 shipping from Holland.

Among the exhibitors at the show's educational centre was EDATA, also a new partnership which is bringing out talking books for the Commodore 64. They are Commodore's second line to teach reading skills to children in young as three. The first releases are a series of five called *The Magic Garden* and the called *Mr Rex*.

They share pictures with a primitive friend, which is "spoken" by phony the censor under the words and pressing the space bar. Then, one character is £15 cartridges in two three months, marketed by Commodore.

Richard Kelling and Liane Sammons showed their *Gas Ready*, to Read package costing £15, which contains four elements, a children's book and manual. Dr Kelling, lecturer in educational psychology, and Miss Sammons, a bandmaster, designed the package of computer activities for children aged three-five to prepare them for reading.

They will be published by Commodore in September. And in the spring of next year, Dr Kelling and Miss Sammons are bringing out *Start to Read*, for children of five-seven, and *Gas Ready* for children, designed for three five-year-olds.



Martin Woodbridge, of Ram — plus VIC Sprint



Stark's Jane Haines — nine-year-old light pen

### Where to find them

**Commodore Business Machines**, 575 Ave. At home, Shapp, Suite 302 #100  
**Montefield Software**, Shapp

**Haines, Bash Place, High Street, Marine, London**  
**ASR**, 60 Upper Richmond Road, London SW14 3EP  
**Aurora**, 26 Adelaide Gardens, North, Larn  
**Aschington**, P.O. Box 54, Buxton, Derby

**Phoenix Software**, 4 Park, St. Mary's, London NW10 7JH

**Interceptor Media**, London House, The Green, Tadley, Hants

**Litton**, 45 Mount Pleasant, Tadley, Hants RG2 6BN

**Superior**, Buxton, Hants, Cannon Road, Buxton, Hants, Hants GU11 7JH

**Bubble Box**, 17 High Street, Tisbury, Wilt

**Ram Electronics (UK)**, 106 Fleet Road, Fleet, Hants GU11 1PA

**DAMS Business Computers**, Queen Road, Kells, Richmond, Surrey GU11 7JH

**Frank Computer Services**, 100-101 Park Road, Buxton, Derby GU11 7JH

**Robin Software**, 100 Station Road, Hants GU11 7JH

**Kalra's Mark Marketing**, 100 Station Road, Hants GU11 7JH

**Computer World**, 100 Station Road, Hants GU11 7JH

**Dr Richard Kelling**, Department of Educational Psychology, University of Southampton

## Newsagents looking Sharp

SHARP's new home computers, due here in September at £250, will prove a side to the usual stores, newsagents, shops, and even car and motorcycling.

Sales boss Richard Blackland explained "People like to buy home shops they are familiar with. They are probably going to see electrical shops every week anyway to pay their TV rental."

"And the service they give is pretty good already because they are accustomed to it."

The M2710 is due to make its UK debut at the Manchester store at London's Barclay's centre on July 27 and the first shipment of 15,000 from Japan should be on dealers' shelves in September.

Sharp describe it as a "great machine" — the computer language has to be loaded before use.

Roughly the size of a portable typewriter, it has 44 keys — including five minor keys, two colour keys and five function keys — in an all-in-one casing.

In the UK, of RAM, being 12K (the other M200C has been found 4K of video RAM and 4K of ROM) to handle the 512 characters, which include 40 main defined characters designed to make programming easier.

Characters are converted out of eight by eight pixels and the screen can display 32 lines, each of 40 characters. Eight foreground and eight background colours are available with all 16 possible on screen at once.

Although most cassette recorders and M200C printers can be used, Sharp is marketing its own disks and is one of the top of the computer after two years have been opened.

The printer/ploter, named

EDS, uses the same mechanism as the models sold by Tandy, Org and Magna Computers. It can use yellow paper, or red, blue, green and black, to print at 4,500 words per page.

Sharp's cassette player will contain

Charles Knight, the big Aberdeen-based Sharp distributor, has commented to an unnamed software supplier.

There M2710 will come with a free M200C cassette plotter and tapes with a total of 10 pages.

The M2710 would offer out ports for colour and black and white TVs and video monitor two parallel ports, serial output for RS232, scan button and volume control for the speaker.

It could use an extended version of Sharp's BASIC, with 71 commands and up to 255 characters could be in one line.

Mr Blackland said the computer was aimed at the same market as the Commodore 64 and the Apple II. He reported to sell 40,000 by the end of the year though high street multiples, mail order, discount shops, office equipment suppliers, stationary stores — "and even your local newsagent, believe it or not."

The novel idea comes as explained by Mr Blackland's experience in selling Sharp's calculators — he put them at better prices to they could be sold in a wide range of outlets.

How easy is it to use? He said "I took a home a few years ago and brought in my 14-year-old son Martin and myself spent a pleasant few evenings learning about the machine."

The M2710 has been on sale in September November and the launch in Britain is done together with the European market. Sharp's models M200C, M200 and M201 are to continue in the UK.

Sharp UK, Totton Road, Newton Heath, Manchester M40 3AA.

## Here endeth the first lesson

*In the beginning God created the heavens and the earth. And the earth was without form, and void.*

*And God said: Let there be light, and there was light. And God divided the light from the darkness, and called the light Day and the darkness he called Night.*

*And when God had created heaven and earth he did create every thing that did live in the sea and birds were created upon the face of the earth.*

*And on the sixth day of creation God went forth and created man.*

*By the seventh day man was utterly tired. And God went and created the man/mon computer. Man looked on the man/mon computer and said that it was good.*

Once again man became utterly tired and said the Lord did create things and gave man his man/mon computer. And man for a while was content.

Then man once again became bored and God said, I will give unto you a man who goes called Adventure. Man did like this new game and God saw that and said that it was good.

Again, the computer seemed to grow and become the man/mon computer, and the man/mon computer began the personal computer, and there were a multitude of these personal computers on the face of the earth. And some of them were called home computers.

Soon it came to pass that there was a great warping and twisting of time and different man/mon computers did take very different views on time and did make it up about all others, and did claim theirs were the best computer computers for word values and to claim superior to other man/mon computers.

After a while there was an ending a race of computers that could program computers and man/mon computers could maintain good. And some of them did were winning great wars.

And God did call them Engage and the day. They multiplied and enjoyed the face of the earth, and many grown men and women did fear for they did not understand the strange machines like the young ones did.

One day it came to pass that there was a great war, neither was the dispute about as to whether one computer was superior to all others. And many of the man/mon computers were all going to die and did not care about themselves a later part for time. And the status of the earth was ABC, and Spectrum and Diamond VNC. The many people who worked them and brought their gifts of goods and made up rights in their world software.

And great quantities of software were brought and sold were decided that it was good and those made a profit and man and so did the rest.

It came to pass that man was divided into two tribes. One was called the computer tribe, and they did not care up and became angry. And there were two great cities of their tribe were called the Sinclair and the Home Master. They did support the computer tribe and world domination did seem follow, and they did even persuade the mighty film computer to make films about computers. And the first of their first films was called Then.

The other tribe remained peaceful and without form, and were in for great war-called machines and did suffer greatly, and did even change as number and there was left and the computer tribe. And they did all it it happened ever after.

Peace be with

■ This story is for you to read all about the other side, to prove computer is the best from home. There were some in the coding class in Paul Knight, Stephen, Home Computing World. 145-146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000.



Sharp M2710 — on the shelves in September

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# Reaction games — across the Spectrum

## Horace and Spiders £5.95

Ptace, 2 Haverthill Mews, Clonsilla Place, London NW1 4EG

The story so far, having snuffed his opponent and relaxed (7) by spending a few days slacking, our relaxed hero is now about to attempt to land off insects of deadly poison.

To do this he must first climb a mountain (also complete with snuffling spiders), do a Tarzan act across a valley using dangling spider web strands and, finally, climb up and along various levels of spider web, attempting to create holes into which the spiders pass to repair. This allows Horace to tramp on their heads until they fall to their death (Score: number of snuffings, in a well-known inside game).

As you would expect from Ptace excellent graphics and animation, good sound, careful use of colours, clear, simple instructions and a tape which loaded easily.

The controls (keys as well as on), the game in fact had the difficulty level increased for each set of spiders trapped to death. Pressing 4 loads the game while you get your breath back. Additive factor: 100 percent.

R.E.

|                 |      |
|-----------------|------|
| instructions    | 95%  |
| playability     | 100% |
| graphics        | 95%  |
| value for money | 100% |



## Jet Pac

Jet Pac

£5.50

Ultimate Play the Game, The Crows, Ashby de la Zouch, Leics LE19 5DU

You are a space-suited adventurer on a mission. First you must assemble your rocket from its component parts, then collect fuel to power it. As the same time you are fighting off the local aliens with your Quad Photon Laser Phaser and collecting the golden (green, gold and) that you find (very) around.

Having refuelled you head off for another planet where you proceed to slaughter the locals and plunder their resources all over again. This after two planets your spaceship means eat, and you must build another one from scratch.

You can choose a one- or two-player game and use either keyboard or a Kensington joystick. Good graphics, with many small touches that put the program well ahead of the pack.

Movement is easy to control, and the degree of difficulty such as to make this an interesting and addictive game.

P.J.

|                 |      |
|-----------------|------|
| instructions    | 95%  |
| playability     | 100% |
| graphics        | 100% |
| value for money | 100% |



**The action ranges far and wide, from motorways to far-off planets, in this selection of Spectrum games. Our reviewers have ventured into known and unknown territory to bring you their ratings**

## ETX £5.95

Adams, 28 Akeley Court, Goss Northway, London NW11

Similar in format to the Atari VCS games Adventure and Superman, this is the first of its type that I've seen for the Spectrum.

Its method, you know ETX (and resembles) to a well-known film stars (entirely unknown) round different scenes, collecting fuel and avoid the mad professor and his agents.

Helped by his trusty friend, ETX must collect three pieces of his "telephone" - phone home and escape. You can choose the level of difficulty and, in certain positions, make use of ETX's special powers.

Speeds is efficient and must be at the least of the Spectrum's capabilities. Graphics are excellent and animation superb.

A combination of graphics advances, movement and game makes this an unusual, fascinating and addictive program which must rank among the best Spectrum games. You've seen the film, read the book, bought the soundtrack - now get the tape!

R.E.

|                 |      |
|-----------------|------|
| instructions    | 95%  |
| playability     | 95%  |
| graphics        | 100% |
| value for money | 100% |

## Road Toad £4.95

Edin Software, Hudson House, Barnby Road, Goss Warrick WRO 1NN

How do you decide on one version of Frogger out of all the versions on the market? Our opinion: faster is one, of course — and the game is comparatively priced.

For those who aren't so fast with the arcade game genre, the aim of Frogger and its look alike is to get a series of frogs safely home, first crossing their arched hazards including a busy main highway, a fast-flowing river and, in the case, a snake pit.

Your frogs can hop up, down, left or right — and, in Edin's version, the control keys are touched a little too close for comfort.

No other attractions merit with Road Toad, and the only claim appearing in print was that of the fast control keys. But on the whole, a good reproduction of the arcade game.

D.N.

|                 |      |
|-----------------|------|
| instructions    | 95%  |
| playability     | 100% |
| graphics        | 100% |
| value for money | 95%  |

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# TI-99/4A PROGRAM



```

1000 REM * POSITION DIFFERENT LAYER OF ROCK
1010 RANDOMIZE
1020 C=12
1030 B=7
1040 PRINT:GOTO 1110
1050 CALL HCHAR(1,C,ABS,B)
1060 C=C+5
1070 IF C>32 THEN 1040 ELSE 1040
1080 C=12
1090 B=1
1100 IF B=2 THEN 1030 ELSE 1110
1110 IF B=2 THEN 1120 ELSE 1040
1120 C=2
1130 B=7
1140 PRINT:GOTO 1110
1150 CALL HCHAR(1,C,ABS,B)
1160 C=C+5
1170 IF C>32 THEN 1040 ELSE 1140
1180 C=2
1190 B=7
1200 PRINT:GOTO 1110

```

```

1210 IF B=7 THEN 1210 ELSE 1220
1220 B=B+1
1230 IF B=2 THEN 1230 ELSE 1240
1240 FOR I=1 TO 3
1250 C=INT(3*ABS(B+1))
1260 CALL HCHAR(1,C,ABS,I)
1270 NEXT I
1280 FOR I=1 TO 3
1290 B=INT(3*ABS(B+1))
1300 CALL HCHAR(1,C,ABS,I)
1310 NEXT I
1320 FOR I=1 TO 4
1330 B=INT(3*ABS(B+1))
1340 CALL HCHAR(1,C,ABS,I)
1350 NEXT I
1360 FOR I=1 TO 12
1370 B=INT(3*ABS(B+1))
1380 CALL HCHAR(1,C,ABS,I)
1390 NEXT I
1400 FOR I=1 TO 12
1410 B=INT(3*ABS(B+1))
1420 CALL HCHAR(1,C,ABS,I)
1430 NEXT I
1440 CALL HCHAR(22,22,120)
1450 CALL COLOR(12,2,12)
1460 CALL HCHAR(7,1,120,12)
1470 CALL HCHAR(17,1,120)
1480 CALL COLOR(12,2,12)
1490 CALL COLOR(12,2,12)
1500 REM EXPLOSION
1510 CALL SOUND(1200,-4,8)
1520 CALL SOUND(800,-7,5)
1530 CALL HCHAR(22,22,120)
1540 CALL SOUND(800,-4,8)
1550 CALL HCHAR(22,22,120)
1560 CALL SOUND(800,-7,5)
1570 CALL HCHAR(22,12,120)
1580 CALL HCHAR(22,12,120)
1590 CALL HCHAR(22,12,120)
1600 CALL HCHAR(22,12,120)
1610 CALL HCHAR(22,12,120)
1620 FOR I=1 TO 3
1630 CALL HCHAR(2,2,120)
1640 FOR B=1 TO 255
1650 NEXT B
1660 NEXT B
1670 FOR B=1 TO 255
1680 NEXT B
1690 CALL SOUND(50,1000,5)
1700 NEXT I

```

```

1710 CALL HCHAR(2,2,120)
1720 REM SET UP START OF COUNT
1730 TIME=0
1740 B=0
1750 C=2
1760 TIME=1
1770 IF LOG(STRTIME)/4 THEN 1770 ELSE 1780
1780 CALL HCHAR(4,22,12)
1790 FOR I=1 TO LOG(STRTIME)
1800 CALL HCHAR(4,1+24*ABS(LOG(STRTIME)),1,1,12)
1810 NEXT I
1820 CALL SOUND(100,-4,2)
1830 CALL SOUND(50,-5)
1840 REM TEST FOR END OF TIME
1850 IF TIME=0 THEN 1860
1860 IF B=2 THEN 1860 ELSE 1870
1870 IF B=2 THEN 1880 ELSE 1890
1880 IF B=2 THEN 1890 ELSE 1890
1890 IF B=2 THEN 1890 ELSE 1890
1900 B=1
1910 GOTO 1760
1920 B=1
1930 GOTO 1760
1940 B=1
1950 B=1
1960 C=2
1970 B=1
1980 GOTO 1760
1990 C=2
2000 B=1
2010 C=C+5
2020 IF C>32 THEN 2030 ELSE 2040
2030 C=2
2040 GOTO 1760
2050 IF C=1 THEN 2060 ELSE 2070
2060 C=1
2070 GOTO 1760
2080 IF B=2 THEN 2090 ELSE 2100
2090 B=1
2100 GOTO 1760
2110 IF B=2 THEN 2120 ELSE 2130
2120 B=1
2130 GOTO 1760
2140 REM TEST FOR APPROXIMATE OF ROCK
2150 CALL COLOR(12,2,12)
2160 IF B=2 THEN 2170
2170 IF B=12 THEN 2180
2180 IF B=12 THEN 2190
2190 IF B=12 THEN 2200
2200 IF B=12 THEN 2210
2210 IF B=12 THEN 2220
2220 IF B=12 THEN 2230
2230 IF B=12 THEN 2240
2240 IF B=12 THEN 2250
2250 IF B=12 THEN 2260

```

**TI-99/4A PROGRAM**[illegible]

# The company with a superiority complex

"Having a high opinion of our programs and believing that our overall standard was as good as anything else then available, gave us our name." So says John Dyson, one of the partners of Superior Software.

John and his partner Richard Hanson set out to automate last year to market their own arcade game software. For Richard, who has a degree in computer science, the career or less has first job since leaving university. "While studying I spent a year Cobot programming for an insurance company, probably too dangerous," he said.

Both had previously written games for the Atari Atari, which they marketed through other software companies. But dissatisfaction with the way their games were treated made them decide to see if they could do a better job themselves. John says one company didn't advertise his programs properly, and both believe that worse partners of the game are essential for the publishers to get an idea of what they are buying.

After meeting to try to help each other develop their programming skills they began to work together. Now each game is usually coded by one and edited by the other.

Richard works for the company full time, both programming and doing with marketing. John, who still works as an electronics engineer for a broadcasting company, "only works part time for Superior."

While taking a university degree in physical sciences, John didn't like computing at all. "It was the Space Invaders machine at work which first awakened me to it," he recalled.

"The Atari Atari was the first cheap, good quality computer and from opening mine up I was hooked. By next day that I started up two nights running just using the machine that first work, and when it was back on!"

So Superior Software was born, with four arcade games for the BBC micro. Their launch was before Christmas was well under. They dispatched over 500 copies

**When you call yourself Superior Software, you've got a lot to live up to. Dave Carlos met partners John Dyson and Richard Hanson, and got the lowdown on their company's high aspirations**



Superior's first deployment is carried out in house

on during November and over 4,000 during December, and Richard claims that Superior now sells considerably more than that.

The duo is thankful of other software writers' games both make a constant challenge. "Our new Frogger and Road Runner programs are undoubtedly our best yet and are selling very well. But we are still on the lookout for other games, and have been receiving games from other writers still in queue.

"We are getting more programs from other writers now and are impressed by the increasing standard, but with we could respond more quickly to the authors. Our new staffing plans should help remove this problem."

Day to day administration is in the hands of Cyril Dore, who was at Radio-Decca as a record to the company. He deals with deposits, correspondence, the telephone, and copying, which is

currently carried out in-house at 49 Loris Road, Brimsdown, London.

Thanks to the success of the big metal chains the company is likely to go out of house soon. A single order, likely to be in the thousands, would swamp their current arrangements.

In common with other self-workshops, Superior representatives to dealers are now developing a mail order, but are first to good the customers, who get to see that they are buying before spending any money. They do not plan to drop mail order though.

One project near in the pipeline is a target shooting game for the BBC micro, which will be sold as a gun and control package. The gun fits into the joystick port and responds on a light dot on the screen. At the moment the project is still in the early stage, with both partners shooting shooting stars in their spare moments, but they see it as an interesting departure for the future.

The addition of more machines to their range is also imminent, with Asterix and Tootle packages for the Oric-1 completed recently and due for release. Arcade games are likely to be the norm on the list for that machine. "The public like arcade games more than original ones," Richard said, "but eventually we plan some original arcade quality releases for both machines." The Oric programs may be released in ROM form as well as on cassette.

"We feel we have made a decision about now, but would like to wait for any new machine they release. The problem is getting as quickly enough, which is why we are waiting on the Oric in the meantime."

One problem they have already encountered with writing for the Oric is that it doesn't have a checksum on loading. "This means that a program may appear to have loaded correctly when it hasn't, and therefore won't run. To get around this we have written a routine which does check our programs and gives an error message if all is not well."

## PROFILE

Another difficulty with the Concept that the break key, hidden under the keyboard, doesn't provide a full hardware reset, so sometimes the only way out of a program is to pull the plug and lose it completely.

John and Richard hope to convert their existing catalogue to run on the BBC compatible Electron. This doesn't mean that they don't expect problems. Like other software houses, the new operating systems and the new hardware which have appeared for the BBC have brought problems. "But it isn't the Cello as documented in the Aspire magazine", says Richard. "On the one we are exploring uncharted territory and don't even know if there is more than one tone of the BBC chip."

"We would like to give a moneyback guarantee to our customers so that they could return a tape which they didn't like, but the amount of copying which goes on in the business prevents us from doing so," says John. "People don't really think about the effect of their actions in these cases. Librarians also pose a



John takes aim at a new game for the BBC.

threat to our business and if too many spring up they will put us out of business. If they want to pay a royalty to the programmer for each loan then things would be easier."

With so many plans and ideas, the company should be worth watching. And they don't intend that anyone should ever be able to take their title "Superior" away from them either. So be warned!



John Dwyer and Richard Harrison looking superior.

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## CRAYON FIGHTER

Control action in CRAYON FIGHTER is simple. You just press the space bar to fire. The game is a simple one. You just press the space bar to fire. The game is a simple one. You just press the space bar to fire.

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Control action in JOE'S KIDGLO is simple. You just press the space bar to fire. The game is a simple one. You just press the space bar to fire.

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Now Froggy has a new look and a new name. It's called Froggy. It's called Froggy. It's called Froggy.



## Graphics System Dragon £9.95

Salmondale, 27 Dackling Row, Brighton, East Sussex

The simplest system has now drawn pictures using the Dragon's basic shapes and colour sets. One joystick is used to exemplify a drawing curve, and the keyboard controls the graphics features.

The eight-page manual supplied with the system explains the on-screen features and commands that are remarkably reasonably well, but you can go back to the "help" menu in any page if you get stuck.

You can choose to draw lines, boxes, text, shapes, polygons or any kind of irregular shape. You can point your screen with a "hot" command, and write in text of any size.

Having drawn your masterpiece, you can save it on cassette. The shapes you have created can also be moved to a shape library so that they can be used later on.

The text features in the graphics system is also supplied as a separate program and data file, so that you can easily incorporate text in to any mode in any of your new programs.

Over all the commands had been mastered, I found the system easy to use. With its comprehensive range of functions, it offers a rich method of adding colourful graphics to your programs.

C.D.

|                 |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| minimum         | 80% |
| new ideas       | 90% |
| display         | 85% |
| value for money | 85% |



# Software to put a picture in your program

Which to choose from the graphics packages coming on to the market? Our reviewers have had designs on four of them — here are their opinions



## Draftmate BBC B Disk £12.50 Cass. £9.95

Communications, 8 Central Parade, 58 Marks, Hill, Surbiton, Surrey KT6 4PS

Interactive graphics programs (systems drawing to you and not) seem to be appearing in profusion at the moment. This one is a good one of its kind with most of the facilities you're likely to need.

You can create pictures, using text or symbols, to be displayed in the program or to be saved for later use. They can even be incorporated into other programs when needed. Other facilities are not documented in the cassette version but it does, I believe.

Amongst many facilities, two I particularly like are Update and Magnify. Update means that the screen you are creating can be saved in part and then different parts can be made based on that part without corrupting it in any way.

Magnify is a powerful editing procedure allowing the alteration of single lines, single pixels. Unfortunately the booklet provided doesn't explain the facility very well.

The only parts of the package that were less than satisfactory were the on-line plotting, which is very slow (compared to Graphics) and the documentation, which could be clearer in places.

|                        |     |
|------------------------|-----|
| minimum                | 80% |
| new ideas              | 90% |
| display                | 85% |
| value for money (disk) | 90% |
| (cassette)             | 85% |



## Design Aid 48K Oric-1 £5.50

Excuse Associates, 1 Marlborough Drive, Woking, Surrey

There has been a trend for user-defined graphics programs to appear in magazines soon after the launch of new hardware with the only caveat: This is true for the Oric 1 (and IBCA no 5), and so it probably does concern us actually part with cash, a software program needs to have something special. The one doesn't, quite.

In fact you modify or re-design any character in the standard or alternative character set.

Having specified which

character you wish to alter, you move a cursor around an enlarged character screen display, setting or re-setting points until you have the character you want. The character you are creating is also shown at normal size.

Although the enlarged character screen uses the byte address and value of the new character. You have to go through these steps when complete — there are 40 sprites in the character set or design a picture listing the "name" that the program looks for.

|                 |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| minimum         | 80% |
| new ideas       | 90% |
| display         | 85% |
| value for money | 85% |



## Easy Sprite Commodore 64 £5.00

TUE Software, 1 Beardsell, Sandy Lane, Colshaw, Surrey, KT11 2EW

At the same suggest, the package allows you to create your own Sprites (user-defined graphics characters) similar to those on the Amstrad machines, and use them in future programs of your own. Upon running, the display shows a large box representing the area occupied by a Sprite on the screen.

A movable cursor which is controlled by the C64 keys can then be used to colour the pixels and to build up the shape of the

Sprite. When complete, the Sprite is then converted into a byte of data (characters).

Other sprites include Display Sprites, which appear the on-line shape across the main screen at its own size, Change Sprites, which allow alteration of the system character, and Create New Sprites, which function on a similar and visual working that any previous shapes will be lost.

There was no documentation supplied with the review copy, and bugs in the program were apparent throughout its use.

|                 |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| minimum         | 80% |
| new ideas       | 90% |
| display         | 85% |
| value for money | 90% |











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## Smiler BBC B £5.95

GTM Software, 84 York Road,  
Leeds, Yorks

A word is displayed with one letter missing, and the player has to enter any letter that will make a real word. After each correct entry, the options are given to use the same letter or try another word.

A timer is kept and, after all possibilities are exhausted, the player can try another set. Suitable hints are displayed for correct or wrong inputs.

The program is completely self-explanatory — it has suitable trying-to-get-one-into-it — and very easy to use. Supplied with the tape is a booklet of instructions, including a detailed method for changing the word list and aimed at the non-programmer.

Adapted in junior schools, it would also be useful for remedial children who have problems with phonics/letter recognition.

Colour is used sparingly and graphics are minimal, but the program is easy to use and the ability to sign off the word as correct which stops any classroom criticism. A very friendly request for assistance also an offer to help with problems makes you feel that this company cares!

R.E.

|                 |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| instructions    | 90% |
| playability     | 85% |
| graphics        | 50% |
| value for money | 85% |

★★★★

## Map of UK 48K Spectrum £11.95

Ketnet, 11 York Road, Middlesbrough, Brits

This is a map in search of an application. It offers a lot of information at the price of a few kbytes, but not the kind of information — an atlas, for example, or major landmarks — that would make it useful for applications like map-plotting. Its major use will be in schools (and youth centres), where its novelty value may prove to be educational value too.

What it does do is present you with a large-scale outline map of the UK, with hundreds of place names plotted at their relevant positions. The program is menu-driven, allowing you easy access to the various functions.

You can search for a given

# Get smart with the latest software

These programs for a range of  
ages and micros aim to take the  
pain out of learning. Here's how  
our reviewers rated them

## At the Circus VIC-20 plus 8 or 16K £5.95

Amibook, Royal London House,  
146 Deansgate, Manchester M3 9NE

Based on a circus theme, this game is designed for young children from about four to seven years old and introduces them to basic maths.

Inside the program itself is a high score list, and the aim is to count the number of animals. If the correct answer is entered, the number of performance claps — otherwise the display is repeated until the child gets it right.

Occasionally the score jumps off the scale and after looking at a safety net form a bonus program is demonstrated the difference between ten and zero.

The program includes some basic addition and subtraction, and the speed of response can be altered to suit the child's ability. A score list at the end of correct answers.

For visual supervision will be needed, at least to set up the program.

T.B.

|                 |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| instructions    | 80% |
| playability     | 70% |
| graphics        | 20% |
| value for money | 60% |

★★★★

## Forensic BBC B £5.00

Warm Software, 70 Haywood Road,  
New Osney, Birmingham B3 1ST

Have your chance to be a forensic scientist and help solve some distinctly murder! Each game begins by the discovery of a body which has been contaminated with some chemical plus six clues. But for each murder the scenario is different.

Your task is to deduce by chemical analysis what the contamination on the body is and try to trace the murderer from a given list of suspects, all of whom have some sort of contamination on the sides of their shoes. Each suspect gives an alibi which may or may not be true.

The initial clues include: flame, HCL, human chloride, sodium chloride, chromatography etc.

This is an interesting game to play and could be quite useful for short mapping. Coloured chemistry in any event it is fun. A pity that, except in the chromatography tests, no further use was made of graphics.

P.C.

|                 |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| instructions    | 60% |
| playability     | 45% |
| graphics        | 40% |
| value for money | 75% |

★★★★

place name, determine the distance between two points on the map, find the latitude/longitude of any specified point, remove/insert all place names, carry out a quick search of the entire map, copy the screen to a printer and play a hot-air balloon game.

Having chosen a particular area for study, you can scroll the map across the screen using the cursor control keys. A small grid picture at the top right of the screen shows where you are in relation to the map as a whole.

The program is easy to use, and although the graphics are rudimentary, the map and place name positions are clear and easy to read.

P.F.

|                 |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| instructions    | 90% |
| control of use  | 90% |
| graphics        | 70% |
| value for money | 90% |

★★★★

# MAP OF UK

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# Time for a Spectrum games inspection

## The Black Hole £5.50

Quest, 119 The Promenade, Chesham, Bucks

The panel itself couldn't possibly live up to its superficial looks advertising (happily, the first *A New Dimension* disc set) is a pretty good, though, with excellent graphics. The "variable sound effect" are the big disappointment, the "100% music load" is very fast, and the control keys are responsive if somewhat overblown.

In the centre of the screen is the Black Hole, from which stars squarish) emerge in three directions. You have three weapons to destroy them with.

Your spaceship is confined to the left half of the screen, where you are in danger of collisions with undesirable objects in constant motion up and down.

The game is difficult and tricky precisely — happily Quest have included a practice mode. But to say you are in the thought that your high score might get as well as I that, or even to compete in a championship at the end of day one.

R.R.

|                 |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| instructions    | 70% |
| playability     | 60% |
| graphics        | 70% |
| value for money | 80% |

★★★★

**This week's line-up is a mixture of old and new themes. Our review panel has assembled to give its verdicts, so if you're sitting comfortably...**



## Galaktions £5.95

Mikro-gen, 34 Agar Crescent, Bracknell, Berks

You can tell you're dealing with Galaktions because the hostile stars move more unpredictably — and you have no hint as to what's behind. The ships in each row of the advancing horde tend to peel off and drive closer towards you. When they do, all you can do is bump and then they may "lose" or "win" — it's really like the kind of game — it's more a matter of how long you can stay alive.

Mikro-gen's version has simple, effective graphics. I particularly like the continuously scrolling stars in the background.

It's a game for one or two players, using either key board or joystick, both of which give you good control over your ship. There's a high score system, and you can choose your playing speed.

For all that this is a most straightforward and well probably, get a fair amount of play, though I feel that software companies ought to be thinking in terms of more elaborate plot and presentation.

P.F.

|                 |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| instructions    | 80% |
| playability     | 85% |
| graphics        | 60% |
| value for money | 80% |

★★★★

## Spectrum Safari 48K £5.00

A. J. Bellman, 194 Shaw Lane, Watton, Wakefield, W Yorks WF1 1BN

The theme of escaping from an island links together nine games within the program. The whole thing is a hybrid of adventure and arcade games — but hand-drawn adventures will find the random factor too high and lack of punchy tactical processes irritating, while arcade addicts will find the random games too rare.

But I applied the concept, and feel that the game has a lot to

offer veteran users who have just seen something a bit different. Micro-Gen's graphics are good, and the controls are effective, and the topics are clearly related.

You can choose three levels of play, and there's a practice mode for any of the nine sub-games. There vary from versions of *Simon* to a couple versions of *Assault* called *Landing*, *Limbo*, and a nice touch of *Samurai* called *Samurai*.

R.R.

|                 |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| instructions    | 60% |
| playability     | 40% |
| graphics        | 70% |
| value for money | 75% |

★★★★

## Panic £5.95

Mikro-gen, 34 Agar Crescent, Bracknell, Berks

Moving around a strange landscape of floor connected by different heights of barriers set your speed, movement, and aiming by changing the colour. Galaxy Bombs. To escape of them you can spend most time this day a hole for them to fall into, and then quickly before them to death.

If they climb out before you get to them, they change colour, and you then have to escape for

them to fall through two or more holes before they die.

As you progress, from level to level their numbers increase, and come really tough obstacles you the day too.

This is a computer, colour-rich variation on an abstract theme. *Panic* is a game for the purists among us, but really good fun all the same. I'll still enjoy playing it a year from now.

P.F.

|                 |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| instructions    | 80% |
| playability     | 85% |
| graphics        | 70% |
| value for money | 80% |

★★★★





## SHARP NZ-100 PROGRAM

[illegible]

# SHARP MZ-80A PROGRAM

```

455 IFR#="WITHINEND
456 GOTO457
457 REM#R FR= FR#
458 IF FLAG#=1 THEN RETURN
459 J=J+1
460 FORF=1 TO STEP5:FOR B=64014,614:USR160: NEXT B:USR171
461 FORC=J+4:TOJ+20:STEP40
462 IFPR#>100+400=67 THEN RETURN
463 FORJCC,461:FOR BCC=40,0
464 NEXTA:FORJCC=40,0
465 USR171:LAZER=LAZER+1:RETURN
466 REM#R CRASH:FOR B2=0,25:PRINT"
467 FORJ1=1 TO 412=INT (RND(1)+.255):FOR B40:4,12:USR160
468 J1=J1+1
469 IFJ1/25 THEN PRINT" (X111"ROOM"
470 J1=INT (AND(1577)+A2=INT (RND(1)+.899):SETJ1,A2: NEXTJ1:USR171
471 SHP=SHP+1:J=J+1
472 IF SHP=1 THEN GOTO
473 PRINT"YOU'VE LOST A SHIP !!
474 PRINT"YOU HAVE "OSHP1" SHIPS LEFT .
475 PRINT"-----press the space bar for next launch.
476 GETR#1:FR#=" " THEN GOTO
477 GOTO610
478 REM#R END OF GAME
479 PRINT"END OF GAME
480 PRINT"YOUR LAST ATTEMPT WAS ON A MIGHTY SHIP
481 PRINT"-----ANOTHER GAME (Y/N)
482 GETR#1:FR#=" " THEN GOTO
483 IFPR#="Y" THEN RUN
484 GOTO457
485 REM#R RULES
486 PRINT"
487 PRINT"
488 PRINT"YOU HAVE THE TOOL OF FIRE THROUGH A LAUNCHER.
489 PRINT"-----The less are 1-255 move left:PRINTTOB1:1:255 move right
490 PRINTA:TOB1:1:255 to fire
491 PRINT"YOU ONLY HAVE 7 LASER-BOLTS TO FIRE ON EACH LAUNCH .
492 PRINT"OSUR SHIP - Y
493 PRINT"END OF TEST AREA -
494 PRINT"CRASH SHIPS = (FOR34042,201:FOR354044,202
495 PRINT"ASTEROIDS - "FOR354100,107
496 PRINT"-----press the space bar to cont.
497 GETR#1:FR#=" " THEN GOTO
498 GOTO457
499 PRINT" YOU WILL HAVE A COUNT OF 40 IN WHICH TO READY YOURSELF.
500 PRINT" It is advisable for you to have your
501 PRINT" hands on the correct keys.
502 PRINT" Upon the game starting you will move
503 PRINT" down the screen fairly fast.
504 PRINT" The crash ships will move out towards you. You must avoid these.
505 PRINT" You can shoot the asteroids but the crash ships may continue.
506 PRINT" across the screen.
507 PRINT" Eventually the screen will stop moving and you will see a row of
508 PRINT" diamonds (4) and the word FINISH it is vital you have 1
509 PRINT" one laser bolt left to fire through part of this word.
510 PRINT" PRESS THE SPACE BAR TO CONTINUE
511 GETR#1:FR#=" " THEN GOTO
512 GOTO457
513 PRINT" So count you're laser bolts carefully you only have 7.
514 PRINT" As you complete each launch the width will become smaller.
515 PRINT" GOOD LUCK, AND HAPPY FLYING !!!
516 PRINT"-----press the space bar to continue
517 GETR#1:FR#=" " THEN RETURN
518 GOTO457

```





# Call your micro to account

## Personal Bank Account Management System 48K Spectrum £9.95

Moremanga, 216-216 Laverdale Rd, London SW11 1LE

neatly packaged and presented, the product comes with an excellent 17-page manual, complete with clearly explained flow charts and the system works.

On loading the tape you find that the file already contains a fictitious account in the name of some disreputable Clew Machine. I can't help feeling they must be a few miles off the final balance. It's helpful to play with the sample entries to get a feel for the operation prior to entering your own data.

The system holds 160 transactions and up to 10 standing orders, and this, for me, would comfortably hold a complete annual bank statement.

The operation is handled through a menu and is both simple to use and visually appealing to watch.

It also has features which allow searching the data files by

**Do you wonder where your money goes? These programs are intended to help you find out. Our review panel found some did the job better than others.**

check number, details etc, and recording the complete entries with your actual bank statement.

The documentation features reports my discrepancies between the computer's version and the bank's version. If you've been accurate with your data entry, you might find a bank error in your favour which explains the original price of the software.

This software is professionally written and bug free and will provide users wanting to apply their micro to do a real job of work.

|                 |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| instructions    | 90% |
| ease of use     | 90% |
| display         | 90% |
| value for money | 90% |



## Home Budget 48K Spectrum £5.75

Five star 62, High Street, Ingleborough, Northants NN9 5TN

Home Budget enables you to set up a record of your estimated monthly expenses and income and watch, on your screen, the fit for your share!

You are allowed up to six categories of expenditure, which will cover the main items but

## Vu-Calc BBC (cass. and disc) £14.95

Park, 3 Huddersfield News, Gloucester Place, London W91 4DD

Vu-Calc is a powerful spreadsheet program for those who normally want help in budgeting, either at home or in a small business.

It is simple to use, though Park has tried hard to make the user guide easy for even a new convert to spreadsheets to follow. And an example on one one of the tape sets in you at night also how to go about laying out a spreadsheet if you've never done it before — I found this a great help!

The program can be used from tape or transferred to disc, which I did without problems. A pity, though, that the world's simple can't be transferred to disc.

|                 |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| instructions    | 80% |
| ease of use     | 45% |
| display         | n/a |
| value for money | 70% |



mean that a degree of grouping is necessary in order to ensure good all expenses.

Having set up your forecast for this year, options include display of monthly results, year end totals and forecasts, and saving, reusing and loading to and from tape. Using a on-disc security code — which seems a bit like overkill for a personal banking scheme!

The very good point about this program is the facility to convert forecasts into actual expenditure, use at the end of each month, and use the 'forecast' effect on the rest of the forecast, and the ability to 'roll' the forecast year forward in monthly or annual intervals.

As personal banking systems go, this one is better than most.

|                 |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| instructions    | 80% |
| ease of use     | 80% |
| display         | 90% |
| value for money | 80% |



## Camp-U-Tax 48K Spectrum £9.95

Moremanga, 216-216 Laverdale Rd, London SW11 1LE

This program either reminds me of Christmas after dinner, a small carter and animal in an advertisement. I like it. I suppose most people would like it. Not only did the animal come to you, but also food, a failed to load first time.

I read the manual only to find that there were a number of circumstances a wouldn't deal with, although the terms of an animal and animal I managed to load the program eventually and then loaded it again in several.

After such a catalogue of problems, I don't feel that I would trust it to calculate my tax liability for 1983-84. (You need a new program every time the tax laws change).

|                 |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| instructions    | 60% |
| ease of use     | 60% |
| display         | n/a |
| value for money | 30% |



## Mortgage & Loan

Hitching, 5-19 Parkway, London SW11 1AA

Mortgage is designed to calculate mortgage payments on loans from other banks or building societies.

Having entered the mortgage you want and the interest rate, you then specify whether the mortgage is with a building society or not. If not, you enter the number of months per year.

The program will also work out the maximum rate of interest to pay all the interest — the repayment period theoretically being for ever — which is information of dubious value for the average home buyer.

The Table of Payments shows outstanding balance (on total paid to date, in quarters the interest rate), total interest to date, interest, the outstanding

amount paid off the capital the amounts.

Personally, I would rather not be told how much interest I am paying, and the outstanding balance shows me how much has been paid off the capital. For more useful would be the output of the interest and the amount.

Loan is a variation on the same theme from a list of payments, amount of loan, interest rate, number of instalments, and interest rate, the program will calculate any one or two of the other three. If you query the meaning of a payment, an explanation is given.

But it seems to me that in both programs, which don't seem to match the high standard associated with the company.

|                 |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| instructions    | n/a |
| ease of use     | 80% |
| display         | 80% |
| value for money | 80% |



















**Solons of Space Masters of The Game**

# SOFTEK

**Joost**

**Galaxians**

**Oric**

**Dragon 32**

**Repulsar**

**Firebirds**

**Reborn**

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Bothell, WA 98011

**JOOST** The first of the Joost series, this game is a classic space shooter. You control a ship that can move in eight directions and shoot in four. The game is set in a futuristic world where you are the last of your kind. You must survive against a variety of enemies, including a large boss at the end of each level. The game is available on CD-ROM and is compatible with Windows 95 and Windows NT.

**DRAGON 32** This is a classic space shooter game. You control a ship that can move in eight directions and shoot in four. The game is set in a futuristic world where you are the last of your kind. You must survive against a variety of enemies, including a large boss at the end of each level. The game is available on CD-ROM and is compatible with Windows 95 and Windows NT.

**REBORN** This is a classic space shooter game. You control a ship that can move in eight directions and shoot in four. The game is set in a futuristic world where you are the last of your kind. You must survive against a variety of enemies, including a large boss at the end of each level. The game is available on CD-ROM and is compatible with Windows 95 and Windows NT.

**ORIC** This is a classic space shooter game. You control a ship that can move in eight directions and shoot in four. The game is set in a futuristic world where you are the last of your kind. You must survive against a variety of enemies, including a large boss at the end of each level. The game is available on CD-ROM and is compatible with Windows 95 and Windows NT.

**REPUISAR** This is a classic space shooter game. You control a ship that can move in eight directions and shoot in four. The game is set in a futuristic world where you are the last of your kind. You must survive against a variety of enemies, including a large boss at the end of each level. The game is available on CD-ROM and is compatible with Windows 95 and Windows NT.

**GALAXIANS** This is a classic space shooter game. You control a ship that can move in eight directions and shoot in four. The game is set in a futuristic world where you are the last of your kind. You must survive against a variety of enemies, including a large boss at the end of each level. The game is available on CD-ROM and is compatible with Windows 95 and Windows NT.